Modular based customization of electronic medical record for private hospitals in Hong Kong

Chan FKK, Wong ACK, Shum LHY, Cheung CSK, Tong ELH, Cheung NT Health Informatics, Information Technology and Health Informatics Division, Hospital Authority Head Office

# Introduction

Introduction

ackground

jectives

lethod

Res

### **CMS** Extension

## **CMS** Adaptation

# For private hospitals

Introduction

# Modular based customization of electronic medical record (eMR)



Introduction

 $nd \rightarrow c$ 

s >

 $\rightarrow$ 

Result

Conclusior

Enable data sharing and integration capabilities with Electronic Health Record Sharing System (eHRSS)



Introduction

ectives

Method

Res

# Background

Introduction

Background

bjective

/lethod

Resi

- Over 7 million people in Hong Kong
- 41 public hospitals and 11 private hospitals



Introduction

Background

Objective

Method

Res

## Healthcare Structure in Hong Kong

# Hospitalization during the 12 months before enumeration

Background

Doctor consultations made during the 30 days before enumeration



Source: "Thematic Household Survey Report No. 58", Census and Statistics Dept., October 2015

# Challenge of eMR adoption in private hospitals

• Various eMR adoption

Background

- Mostly focus on financial and administrative systems
- A few with eMR support clinical data capturing

### Hong Kong



Leung, G. M., Philip, L. H., Wong, I. O., Johnston, J. M., & Tin, K. Y. (2003). Incentives and barriers that influence clinical computerization in Hong Kong: a population-based physician survey. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*, *10*(2), 201-212.

Background

Multiple barriers:

- Cost (time cost, capital cost, maintenance cost)
- Lack of technical support
- Knowledge gap
- Interference with communication
- Confidentiality breach
- Lack of benefits...



Leung, G. M., Philip, L. H., Wong, I. O., Johnston, J. M., & Tin, K. Y. (2003). Incentives and barriers that influence clinical computerization in Hong Kong: a population-based physician survey. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*, *10*(2), 201-212.

**Background** 

Incentives/catalysts:

- Improved efficiency
- Improved quality care
- Patient demand
- Government regulation
- Competitive pressures
- Increased savings
- Financial incentives

# Announced the development of eHRSS in 2009 policy address

This electronic system will underpin the reform of our primary healthcare services...

Background



中華人民共和國香港特別行政區

Introduction



Objectives

Introduction

ickground

Objectives

ethod

Res

 To design and develop a customized modular based electronic medical record for private hospitals to use

# 2. To facilitate private hospitals to adopt CMS adaptation modules

Objectives

### Customized modular based eMR!!!

Introduction

Background

Objectives

 $\rightarrow$ 

Result

# Method

Introduction

ackground

ctives

Method

Re

# Method

- 1. Collect experiences from HA and private
- 2. Building blocks approach
- 3. Flexibility in adoption
- 4. Align sharable scope and standard with eHRSS

Method

- 5. Ensuring safety and quality
- 6. Other special features

Leverage Hospital Authority experiences on building CMS

Method



## **CMS Adaptation Task Force**

To engage private hospitals in the development process and share implementation experiences



# Cater clinical workflow in private hospitals

Introduction

id 🗲 Obje

Method

>

sult

# Method

- 1. Collect experiences from HA and private
- 2. Building blocks approach
- 3. Flexibility in adoption
- 4. Align sharable scope and standard with eHRSS

Method

- 5. Ensuring safety and quality
- 6. Other special features

Building Blocks Approach

Introduction

Background

ojectives

Method

≻ ∣

#### Support proper documentation of patient drug allergy, adverse drug reaction & clinical alert

CHAN, APPLE HKIC: UH000121(0) DOE	8: 30-Jan-1976	Age: 40 years	Ward: 5A-X12	Adm: 30-Jun-2016	Hospital No.: W12356767
Allergy / Adverse Drug Reaction /	Alert				
Allergy 🖗 allopurinol penicillins	Add				
		Drug	allergy		
Adverse Drug Reaction 🖗 Zocor (simvastatin)	Add				
	٨d٧	verse di	rug reac	tion	
Alert G6PD Deficiency	Add				
		Clinic	al alert		
Structured Free Text T	Peleted Close				

### Support discharge / outpatient medication prescription

Μ	CHAN, APPLE HKIC: UH000121	(0) DOB: 30-Jan-1976	Age: 40 years	Ward: 5A-X12	Adm: 30-Jun-2016	Hospital No.: W <sup>2</sup>	12356767
healtr Me	edication Order Er	ntry	Ordei	- Date: 30-Jun-2016			
Display	¥	Allergy: (1) allopurinol (2) pe	enicillins ADR: Zocor	(simvastatin) Alert:	G6PD Deficiency		Update
Drug N	ame / Set:					Adult	*
Prescri	ption						
8	Busco (hyoscin	ie butylbromide) tablet — 20 r	<b>ng —</b> three times dai	ly — as required —	oral — for 1 week		
0	Loratadin Stad	a (loratadine) tablet — <b>10 mg</b>	— daily — as require	ed — oral — for 1 w	eek		
0	ibuprofen <i>(Fu</i> )	<i>(uan)</i> tablet — 200 mg — thre	e times daily — oral -	— for 1 week			
8	Panadol (parac	:etamol) tablet — <b>500 mg</b> — f	bur times daily — as	required — oral — f	or 1 week		
Total N	umber: 4				Save Save & Print	Delete Order	Close

### Provide medication decision support with drug allergy checking

Μ	PATIENT, APF HKIC: UH1234	PLE 44	DOB: 30-Jan-1988	Age: 20 years	Ward: 5A-X12	Adm: 21-Jan-2014	Hospital	No	.: OP201	600629
heatr Me	dication Order	En	ry		Order Date: 29-Jun-2016					
Display		-	Allergy: penicillins							Update
Drug Na	ime / Set:								Adult	~
Prescrip	otion	D	ug Allergy Checking							
			This patient has CERTA Augmentin (amoxicillin ( ALLERGIC REACTION. you wish to prescribe anywa No other alternative availabl Desensitizing the patient wit Doubts about the reported h Patient is administering this Patient can tolerate the drug Others (Please specify reas-	IN drug allergy to as trihydrate) + c y, you must prov e h this drug istory of drug alle drug without alle at lower dose on below)	penicillins. The clin lavulanate (as potas ide the reason(s) for ergy rgy reaction	ical manifestation was ra	sh. ^	``````````````````````````````````````		
							^			
						Prescribe with reason	o not Prescribe	,		

Close

### Support diagnosis & procedure reporting comply with eHR standard

F	CHAN, SIU LING(陳小玲) HKIC: A12345646(5)	DOB: 01-Jan-1986	Age: 3	30 years	Ward:	5A-X12	Adm: 09-Sep-20	D15 H	Hospital No.: /	A321456	6546
醫健通 chealth	Diagnosis and Procedure	•									
Inp	atient: Diagnosis / Proce	dure									
Dia	ignosis	Histo	ory⊛ Fa∖	/ourite 🖲 💱	Proce	edure		-	History  ● Fav	∕ourite ⊛	50
S:	earch by Oescription P ? Description Injury of lower limb Accidental cut	OICPC2 OICD10	ICD10 T13.9 W49	ICPC2		Descript Wound	ion dressing	Date 09-Sep-2015	SCT 182531007	ICPC2 S56	
	Diagnosi	s compo	ner	nt		Pro	cedure	e comp	onei	nt	]
									Sa	/e C	lose

# Support customized generic letter / form developed by local hospital

Letter			Consult Date: 15-Mar-2012
History	<b>*</b>	»	Hospital Authority Referral Letter
Date Letter Type	Create By	sp B	
15-Mar-2011 Admission Certificate	Dr. Wong Siu Yan	Field	Current letter
12-Feb-2011 Sick Leave Certificate	Dr. Wong Siu Yan	Ita P	
15-Mar-2011 Sick-Leave-Certificate	Dr. Wong Siu Yan	Da	Patient Referral Form to the Hospital Authority Specialist Clinic / A&E (
Histo ex	ory panel is kpanded		Private Practitioner Contact Details       Dr. Wong Siu Yan       Virtual Hospital       To 致:     Hospital 醫院   Specialist Clinic 專科鬥診 Date
			Patient 與者: Chan, Siu Ling I.D. No. 身份証拠吗: A1234! Sex/Age 性別/年齡: F / 57 years
Virtual Hospital Nere ON Admission Certificate	In Sta Ling		Dear Professor / Doctor 致狄授 / 醫生,
	uue orvaninoo inge ooyeen		Thank you for seeing the above-named patient 多器診治上述病者,
Admission Date: 15-Mar-2011 Page 1/1	он он		I <  Page 1 of 2   ▶ ▶   ② ③
3		Le	etter Type Print Setup Preview Save & Print Close

### Facilitate efficient and effective documentation



### Facilitate efficient and effective documentation

History Q Alert Update @ Alert : Update @ Alert: Alery:No Known Drug Allergy ADR:	Listan (		-
In-Patient & Out-Patient M       Allergy:No Known Drug Allergy         ADR:       ADR:         Media       02-Sep-2016         Assessment       Update         Basic Vitals       Body Temp: 36.0°C Tympanic at 12:00         BP:       122/54 mmHg at 12:00         PUBs:       O-Sep-2016         Consultation Note       Diagnosis         Consultation Note       Consultation Note         Consultation Note       MOE         Consultation Note       MOE         Image: Note and the size: X2cm       Note         Allergy Hx: Nil       Consultation Note         Costonertents       Pubs:         Image: Note and the size: X2cm       NOE         Allergy Hx: Nil       Update %         Moe       Letter         Pase       Pase         Image: Note and the size: X2cm       Pase         Indication Order Entry       Update %         Medication       Pase         Pase       Medication         Image: Pase       Eurax (crotamiton) 10 % cream - three times daily - topical (both arms) - for 5 days	History Q	Alert Upda	ite 💿
Image: Separative second service is second service in the second service is second service is second service is second service in the second service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service is second service in the service is second service is second service is second service is second service in the service is second	H In-Patient A Out-Patient All B A Rash Eczema 18-Sep-2015 Editing Low Mood ●	Allergy:No Known Drug Allergy ADR: Alert:	
Rash     Rash     Carrier Construction     Rash     Rash     Carrier Construction     Rash     Rash     Rash     Rash     Date     Medication Order Entry     Update      Carrier     Update      Carrier     Date     Medication     1 21-Sep-2015     Eurax (crotamiton) 10 % cream - three times daily - topical (both arms) - for 5 days     10:00:55	<ul> <li>Abdominal pain, epigastric</li> <li>Helicobacter associated gastrits</li> <li>A 01-Sep-2015</li> <li>A 03-Sep-2016</li> <li>A 0</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Assessment Update</li> <li>Basic Vitals Body Temp: 36.0°C Tympanic at 12:00 BP: 122/54 mmHg at 12:00 Pulse: 77/min at 12:00          <ul> <li>SAAM</li> <li>Diagnosis</li> <li>Assessment</li> <li>Assessment</li> <li>Consultation Note</li> <li>Assessment</li> <li>Consultation Note</li> <li>Consultation Note</li> <li>MOE</li> <li>Letter</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
No. of Consultation Summary: 1	Drincipal Diagonatio	Pescription     Rash     Eczema     Eczema     Date Medication     1 21-Sep-2015     10:00:55     Eurax (crotamiton) 10 % cream - three times daily - topical (both arms) - for 5 days	

#### Ensure PMI data standard compliance with eHR

Patient Registration								
eHR No:						HKIC:	A123456 (7)	
Medical Record Number:	<new patient=""></new>					Document Type:		~
*Surname:	Chan					Document Number:		
Given Name:	Apple					*Sex:	🔘 Male 🔘 Female 🔘 Unknown	
Other Name:						Nationality:		~
Chinese Name:	陳蘋果							
*Date of Birth:	DD-MM-YYYY		*	Age:				
Contact Info. Contac	t Person	War	ning			×	G	
* At least one phone pur	ber is required				ا امن مانط			
Tel (Home):	iber is required.	Tel (Moh		ase inpu	it a valid i	IKIC.	Tel (Other):	
Email Address:								
		Pri	nt Message			OK		
Residential Address			in moodage					
Room:	Floor:	Block:	Build	ling/Street:				
District:			✓ Area	:				
Correspondence Ad	dress							
Same as Residenti	al Address							
Room:	Floor:	Block:	Build	ling/Street:				
District:			<ul> <li>Area</li> </ul>					
Remarks:								

Completed Cancel

# Facilitate data upload from local eMR to eHRSS





М РАТ	IENT, APPLE C: UH123444	DOB: 30-Jan-1988	Age: 20 years	Ward: 5A-X12	Adm: 21-Ja	n-2014	Hospital N	o.: OP2016	00629
Medicat	ion Order En	try		Order Date: 29-Jun-2016					
Display	*	Allergy: penicillins						[	Update
Drug Name /	Set:							Adult	*
Prescription									_
Total Numbe	r: 0				Save	Save & Print	Delete Order	Clos	e
n	Backgr	ound	Objectives		lethod		Resul	t	- (

Introduct

Medication Order Fi		
	try Order Date: 29-Jun-2016	
Display	Allergy: penicillins	Update
Drug Name / Set:	augmentin Adult	•
Prescription	1,200 mg — Q8H — intravenous Augmentin (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral powder for syrup 156.25 mg / 5 mL 2.5 mL — TDS — oral 5 mL — TDS — oral 10 mL — TDS — oral Augmentin (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral powder for syrup 457 mg / 5 mL 2.5 mL — BD — oral 5 mL — BD — oral 5 mL — BD — oral 10 mL — BD — oral 10 mL — BD — oral 10 mL — BD — oral 4 ugmentin (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral tablet 1 g Augmentin (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral tablet 375 mg Augmentin (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral tablet 375 mg (United Kingdom) Augmentin (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral tablet 625 mg Augmentin Forte (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral tablet 1 g Augmentin Forte (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral tablet 625 mg augmentin ( <i>Free Text</i> )	

PATIENT, AF	PPLE 3444 DOB: 30-Jan-1988 Age: 20 years Ward: 5A-X12 Adm: 21-Jan-2014 Hospital No.: OP	201600629
Medication Orde	er Entry Order Date: 29-Jun-2016	
Display	Allergy: penicillins	Update
Drug Name / Set:	Adul	t
Prescription	Drug Allergy Checking	
	This patient has CERTAIN drug allergy to penicillins. The clinical manifestation was rash. Augmentin (amoxicillin (as trihydrate) + clavulanate (as potassium)) oral tablet 1 g may result in ALLERGIC REACTION. If you wish to prescribe anyway, you must provide the reason(s) for overriding this alert: <ul> <li>No other alternative available</li> <li>Desensitizing the patient with this drug</li> <li>Doubts about the reported history of drug allergy</li> <li>Patient is administering this drug without allergy reaction</li> <li>Patient can tolerate the drug at lower dose</li> <li>Others (Please specify reason below)</li> <li>Remark</li> </ul>	
	Prescribe with reason Do not Prescribe	
Total Number: 0	Save Save & Print Delete Order	Close
n 🗲 🛛 Bacl	kground Cobjectives Method Result	$\rightarrow$ (

# Method

- 1. Collect experiences from HA and private
- 2. Building blocks approach
- 3. Flexibility in adoption
- 4. Align sharable scope and standard with eHRSS

Method

- 5. Ensuring safety and quality
- 6. Other special features

# Adopt at your own pace!





# Varies from 4 months to years from the first kick off meeting to live run in different private hospitals.

Method

# Integrated with hospitals' own eMR



Introduction

Background

Objective

Method

R

> Co

# Method

- 1. Collect experiences from HA and private
- 2. Building blocks approach
- 3. Flexibility in adoption plan
- 4. Align sharable scope and standard with eHRSS

Method

- 5. Ensuring safety and quality
- 6. Other special features



### Align with eHR sharable scope and standard



Introduction

ackground

ojective

Method

Re

### Enable quality data capturing and safe patient care delivery

Introduction

Background

**SAFETY** 

ctives

DUALITY

Method

Resi

# Method

- 1. Collect experiences from HA and private
- 2. Building blocks approach
- 3. Flexibility in adoption plan
- 4. Align sharable scope and standard with eHRSS

Method

- 5. Ensuring safety and quality
- 6. Other special features

- Smart search
- Repeat from history
- Customization
- Favourite list & templates



ntroductior

ackground

ves >

Method

Result

- Smart search
- Repeat from history
- Customization
- Favourite list & templates



- Smart search
- Repeat from history
- Customization
- Favourite list & templates

Diagnosis and Procedure		
Maintenance		
	Favourite List Category	
<ul> <li>Favourite List (My Favourite)</li> <li>Diagnosis</li> <li>Doctor</li> <li>Procedure</li> </ul>	Diagnosis Clinician: sek001 Searching By Description O ICD10 O ICPC2 Sorting Order Alphabetical  Self Customized Favourite List (My Favourite): Description Favourite List (My Favourite): Description Favourite List (My Favourite): Description Hypertension	
	* The sequence of all items can be changed by drag and drop. Save Close	
E		1

Introduction

kground >

ves 🖒

Method

R

Conclus

- Smart search
- Repeat from history
- Customization
- Favourite list & templates

Discharge Summary	1	Adm Date	: 05-Mar-2016 09:30	*
		Templat	•	Save as New Template
Allergy (n)	ADR (n)	Alert (n) Update 🖲	Dizziness	istory 🏵 Favourite 🕀 👯
Augmentin 🔱	Astad (aciclovir)	No record	Diabetes	ICD10
			Gastritis	~
			Influzena	
Procedure (new)	ł	History	new)	Template ⊛
Discharge Summary	1	Adm Da.	J5-Mar-2016 09:30	*
		Templat	Gastritis	Save as New Template
Allergy (n)	ADR (n)	Alert (n) Update 🖲	Discharge Diagnosis (new)	History 🖲 Favourite 🖲 😂
Augmentin 🌵	n V Astad (aciclovir) No record		P ? Description	ICD10
				~
Procedure (new)	ł	History 🌒 Favourite 🍽 👯	Investigation (new)	Template ⊛
P Description	Clini Dat	e Surg	Date Description	Depart
Oesophagogastro copy	duodenos Dr. ddn Sek	nmyyyy 隆		
		~		
<ul> <li>Discharge Note with description and details</li> </ul>	Revision 🔍 I	History 🖲 Template 🖲 👯	Medication Order Entry (new)	Refresh 💿 New 👁 👯
Complain of epigastric pai	in and tarry stool for few da	7/8	Medication	Date
Admitted for OGD OGD done and H pyorli +- For triple therapy and brea	ve th test after 8 weeks	ys ^	No record	
Plan of Management the follow-up plan	with Revision 🖲 I	History 🏵 Template 🖲 🔀	Discharge Information (new)	

Method

# Result

Introduction

ackground

jectives

Method

Result

	HCP A	НСР В	НСР С	HCP D	HCP E	HCP F	HCP G	НСР Н	HCP I	НСР Ј	НСР К
Structured Alert/Allergy (SAAM)											
Discharge Summary (DS)											
Diagnosis and Procedure (DxPx)											
Consultation Summary (CS)											
Medication Oder Entry (MOE)											
Letter Engine (LE)											
Drug Allergy Check (DAC)											
PMI services											
Local Adaptor/ Message Formatter											

Introduction

	НСР А	НСР В	НСР С	HCP D	HCP E	HCP F	HCP G	НСР Н	HCP I	НСР Ј	НСР К					
Structured Alert/Allergy (SAAM)																
Discharge Summary (DS)						Over 80% adopted CMS										
Diagnosis and Procedure (DxPx)																
Consultation Summary (CS)					aud											
Medication Oder Entry (MOE)						00	0/			. 1						
Letter Engine (LE)						Over 89% used more than										
Drug Allergy Check (DAC)					two	two modules										
PMI services																
Local Adaptor/ Message Formatter																

Introductior

kground >

ctives

thod

Result

	НСР А	НСР В	НСР С	HCP D	HCP E	HCP F	HCP G	НСР Н	НСР І	НСР Ј	НСР К
Structured Alert/Allergy (SAAM)											
Discharge Summary (DS)											
Diagnosis and Procedure (DxPx)											
Consultation Summary (CS)											
Medication Oder Entry (MOE)											
Letter Engine (LE)											
Drug Allergy Check (DAC)											~
PMI services										F	
Local Adaptor/ Message Formatter											

Introductior

ives 🗲

Result

	HCP A	НСР В	HCP C	HCP D	HCP E	HCP F	HCP G	НСР Н	HCPI	<b>N</b> CPJ	НСР К				
Structured Alert/Allergy (SAAM)										2					
Discharge Summary (DS)															
Diagnosis and Procedure (DxPx)															
Consultation Summary (CS)															
Medication Oder Entry (MOE)															
Letter Engine (LE)					100	100% SAAM user has									
Drug Allergy Check (DAC)					suc	successfully been able to									
PMI services					un										
Local Adaptor/ Message								57/ /		CEUN					

Introductior

round > C

Result

Conclusior

	HCP A	НСР В	НСР С	HCP D	HCP E	HCP F	HCP G	НСР Н	НСР І	НСР Ј	НСР К
Structured Alert/Allergy (SAAM)											
Discharge Summary (DS)											
Diagnosis and Procedure (DxPx)											
Consultation Summary (CS)											
Medication Oder Entry (MOE)											
Letter Engine (LE)								7			
Drug Allergy Check (DAC)								5			
PMI services											
Local Adaptor/ Message Formatter											

Introductior

Result

# Conclusion

Introduction

ackground

jectives

1ethod

Resu

# Modular based customization of electronic medical record (eMR)



### Facilitates the interconnection between private hospitals eMR systems to eHRSS





